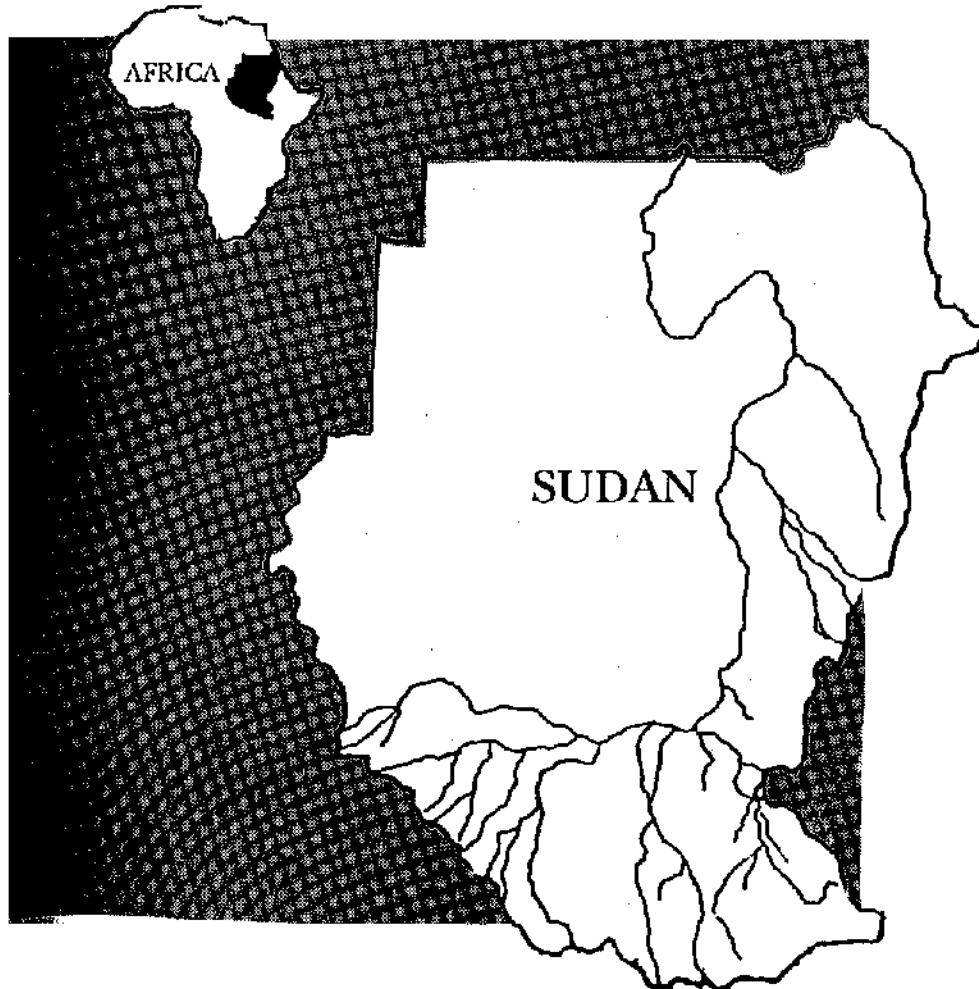


SSA

NEWSLETTER

A PUBLICATION OF THE
SUDAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION

نشرة جمعية الدراسات السودانية



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The Sudan Studies Association is an independent professional society founded in the United States in 1981. Membership is open to scholars, teachers, students and others with interest in the Sudan. The Association exists primarily to promote Sudanese studies and scholarship. It has a cooperative relationship with the Institute of African and Asian Studies, University of Khartoum. SSA works to foster closer ties among scholars in the Sudan, North America, Europe, the Middle East and other places.

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بأمريكا

بوسطن • ماسوشيت • أبريل

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FROM THE GUEST-EDITOR

Dear SSA Member:

Hope all is well with you. I have agreed to be the guest-editor of this issue because the editor, Dr Constance Berkley, is attending the African Literary Association meeting in Accra, Ghana. She also planned to spend



some time in Egypt before coming back. To make sure that you get this issue in good time so that you may make the necessary travel arrangements now, she asked that I take care of it while she is away. So here it is. As you will see from the Program of the coming SSA, SSSUK and IAAS International meeting in Boston, we are going to have the most impressive gathering of Sudanists ever. Not even the Khartoum or the Durham's international meeting of Sudanese studies comes close to this one in terms of coverage and variety. So I sincerely hope that you do everything you can so as not to miss this unique opportunity to participate in this important academic gathering. I am sure it will go in history as a landmark in Sudanese Studies Associations activities in USA,

Europe and Africa. So plan to attend and participate actively in the deliberations at Boston this April, 1994. The Conference organizers, Carolyn and Richard Lobban, have spent many hours putting together this comprehensive program which you find in the last pages of this issue. We recommend that you immediately send in your registration papers, and take advantage of the lower rate now.

You will notice that I have acquired the software, al-Katib International 2, which has helped to enhance the quality of the appearance of this issue. But I am seriously thinking of using these new powerful publishing tools for *Sudan Notes and Records*, the *Ahfad Journal* and the like, if I can get support from colleagues interested in this endeavor. Of course we have to get the consent of the Editors of these journals first.

See you in Boston

Ismail H. Abdalla
Williamsburg, Va

Note

Please send all correspondence to the SSA Executive Directors and not to me. Thanks.



News About Sudan

The State of Curfew Lifted.

It has been announced last month the state night curfew that has been in effect since General Al-Bashir government came to power in June, 1989 is finally lifted. Observers are in disagreement as to its meaning. Some believe that the current regime is in full control of the situation in the country, thus it can afford to lift the curfew. Others believe it was a political ploy, to give the impression that the junta is in control.

Fighting Continues in the South

It has been confirmed by several sources that bloody fighting continues in the Southern Sudan, particularly in Equatoria between SPLA/SPLM and government forces, and in Upper Nile between the former and the Nasir Group.

Negotiations for peace on all fronts are taking a second priority now.

Aideed-Khartoum Connection?

The *Somali News Update*, an electronic mail newsletter edited and circulated by Dr Bernhard Helander, Uppsal University, Sweden has this to say about the Sudan-Somalia alleged connection.

"... (E)ven without clear ideological links between General Aideed and the Islamic Fundamentalists in Khartoum, their relationship has been gaining momentum since last autumn. In addition, the Iranian government is believed to have pressured Khartoum into extending links with General Aideed to whom it supplied weapons through Khartoum." The SNU adds, "the Islamic Relief Agencies operating in (Somalia) have provided a convenient front for Khartoum agents to pass on intelligence reports and supplies to Aideed's men." Volume 2, n 33, November, 10, 1993.

In this connection, *Al-Ittihadi*, the opposition newspaper published in Cairo, asserts (Dec 21, 1993, no 51) that the Somali leaders Ali Mahdi and Said Harthi accused Sudan of providing General Aideed with military supplies.

Sudan-Eritrea Relations sour

The Eritrean government has recently accused Sudan of meddling in its own internal affairs, and of supporting factions fighting the government. Apparently in reaction to these accusations, the Sudanese government is planning to send all Eritrean refugees back to their country. Whether this is going to complicate matters in Eritrea or not is unclear at this moment.

National Democratic Alliance (NDA)

Recent events, particularly the Washington Declaration of the SPLA/SPLM and the Nasir Group caught the National Democratic Alliance off-guard. Its leaders did not know how to interpret the clause on the right of self-determination for southerners. Some condemn it outright, and blamed Washington for intervention in the internal affairs of the Sudan, for conspiracy to divide up the country. Others blamed it on the policy of Al-Bashir's government toward the South which left no option for the SPLA/SPLM leaders but to lean toward separation.

The result suspicion, even mistrust is increasingly witnessed among the different NDA parties. Some Southerner like Bona Milwal is now openly critical of the NDA. It has long been known that Southerners were not happy with their relations with the opposition groups out side Sudan. They complained bitterly that while Southerners suffered death, devastation and destruction of property in the south for the return of democracy, Northern Sudanese leaders, including the "Legitimate Command of the Sudanese Armed Forces" were content to sit back in their comfortable exile and watch. It is the same problem that confronted almost all opposition groups, be they NFL in Algeria, the PLO, or even the Anyana itself back in the 1960s.

Sudan Human Rights Organization based in London, has published in August, 1993, its report on the Sudan titled *Sudan Human Rights Voice*. here are some excerpts from this publication, volume 2, issue 8, p. 4.

Sudanese Women call for End of the Carnage.

"From the bereaved mothers and orphans, from the widowed wives and grieved sisters, We the Sudanese Women are calling upon all the people who are concerned with the suffering of human beings. Those who are for the unity of our people and we call upon you to stand with us by all means to stop this war now. Our call is for the fighting forces to turn their hearts for peace and the welfare of the people, to consider the children, women and the hungry scattered broken families under the demolished cities of the Sudan.

A call to stop the bloodshed which claimed and continues to claim thousands of lives in which we, the Sudanese women, lose our fathers, brothers, sisters, husbands, and sons. Let us all work for peace in our beloved country, Sudan."

If you need more information about human rights in Sudan, or about the activities of this organization, please write to: SHRO, BM Box 8238, London WC1N 3XX, United Kingdom. Tel 071-587-1586, Fax 071-587-1298.

Arab Organization for Human Rights and Sudan

The Arab Organization for Human Rights has declared the 1994 as the year for solidarity with the Sudanese people. It also elected to its Trustee Council two Sudanese activists, Dr Farouq Abu Isa, the Secretary-General of the Union of Arab Lawyers, and Amin Mekki Medani, President of Sudan Human Rights Organization.

UN Honors Fatima Ahmed Ibrahim

Last December The Secretary-General of the United Nations, Butrus Butrus Ghali, congratulated Ustaza Fatima Ahmed Ibrahim, Current President of the International Women Association, for being the recipient of UN International prestigious Award for service the area of women's rights. It is a welcome, though long-overdue appreciation of Farnita's life-long dedication to women's rights and equality not only in Sudan, but throughout the world. Congratulation, Fatima. I can hardly think of a more qualified

person to get this award.

Research in Progress

Anita Fabos (Anthropology, Boston University) is visiting Egypt to collect data for her dissertation on Sudanese forced migrant communities in Cairo. It is estimated there are more than one million Sudanese in Egypt.

Research Funding Opportunities

The Council of American Overseas Research Center (CAORC) announces a new fellowship program which will support advanced regional research in countries in the Middle East. The program is funded by the United States Information Agency. It is anticipated that 12 awards of up to \$6,000 each, with additional \$3,000 for travel, will be given to scholars who wish to carry out research on broad questions of multi-country significance in the fields of humanities, social sciences, and related natural sciences. Scholars may carry out research in countries which host overseas research centers: Tunisia, Morocco, Egypt, Jordan, Israel, Yemen, as well as other countries in North Africa and the Middle East (Sudan).

Doctoral candidates and established scholars with US citizenship may apply. Contact CAORC, Smithsonian Institution, 3123 MRC 705, Washington, D. C. 20560. Deadline for reception of all application materials is **March 1, 1994**.

If you miss this time, there is always next year. So plan ahead.

Recent Publications on Sudan BOOKS

Note

Some of these titles have already been reviewed in refereed journals like *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, *Middle East Studies Association Bulletin*, *African Studies Review*, *Middle East Journal*, *SSA Newsletter*, and others. Please refer to these for more information.

'Abd Allahi Ahmed An-Na'im, *Toward an Islamic Reformation: Civil Liberties, Human Rights and International Law* (Syracuse: NY: Syracuse University Press, 1990.) 253 pp. \$29.

95.

Abdelwahab El-Affendi, *Turabi's Revolution: Islam and Power in Sudan* (Grey Seals Islamic Books: London, 1991), 209 pp.

Helen Chapin Metz (ed) *Sudan: A Country Study* (Area Handbook Series, Washington, D. C. Library of Congress, 1992) 336 pp.

Carolyn Fluehr-Lobban et al 2nd edition, *Historical Dictionary of the Sudan* (Scarecrow Press, NJ & London, 1992) 409 pp.

Gabriel R. Warburg, *Historical Discord in the Nile Valley* (Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press, 1992), 210 pp.

Ali Salih Karrar, *Sufi Brotherhoods in the Sudan* (Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press, 1992), 234 pp.

Ismail H. Abdalla and David Sconyers, *Perspectives and Challenges in the Development of Sudanese Studies* (The Edwin Mellen Press, NY, 1993) 313 pp.

Larry Minear *Humanitarianism Under Siege: A Critical Review of Operation Lifeline Sudan* (The Red Sea Press, Washington, 1991), 215 pp.

Francis M. Deng and Larry Minear, *The Challenges of Famine Relief: Emergency Operation in the Sudan* (The Brookings Institute: Washington, D. C. 1992), 165 pp.

Janet J. Ewald, *Soldiers, Traders and Slaves: State Formation and Economic Transformation in the Greater Nile Valley 1700-*

1885. (University Of Wisconsin Press, Madison, 1990), 270 pp.
M.W. Daly *Imperial Sudan: The Anglo-Egyptian Condominium, 1934-56* (Cambridge: Cambridge U. Press, 1991) 471 pp.
Ladislav Holy, *Religion and Custom in a Muslim Society: The Berti of Sudan* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991) 241 pp.

Note

The Guest-Editor is grateful to Mr Albrecht Hofheinz who kindly made most of the following titles of publications available to our readers.

Mr Hofheinz encourages those interested to have up-to-date listing of recent publication on the Sudan to contact Colorado Alliance of Research Libraries (carl), a public access catalog of services that includes a searchable database of references to some four million titles in current journals. This is how to contact them through "the Net". pac.carl.org or send e-mail, help@carl.org

Gabriel R. Warburg, "From Revolution to conservatism: Some aspects of Mahdist ideology and politics in the Sudan" *Der Islam* v 20, n 1, 1993, p. 88.

Ellen Gruenbaum, 'The Islamist state and Sudanese women' *The Middle East Report* Nov. 1, 1992 n 179.

_____, 'The Islamic movement, development, and health education: recent changes in the health of rural women in central Sudan' *Social Science and Medicine* 1991, v 33, n 6, p. 637.

F. N. Ibrahim, 'The Southern Sudanese migration to Khartoum and the resultant conflicts' *GeoJournal*, Sept 1, 1991, v 25 n 1.

_____, 'The Conditions of southern Sudanese women migrants in Abu Siid shanty town, Omdurman, Sudan' *GeoJournal* Mar 1, 1990, v 20, n 3, p. 249.

Abdelwahab El-Affendi, 'Discovering the South: Sudanese dilemmas for Islam in Africa' *African Affairs*, Jul 1 v 89 n 355, p 371.

Samuel M. Makinda, 'Iran, Sudan and Islam' *The World Today* Jun 1, 1993 v 49, n 6, p. 108.

_____, 'Islamisation and politics in Sudan' *Australian Journal of Political Science* Mar 1, 1993, v 28, n 1, p. 118.

Salah Hassan, 'The Sudan National Democratic Alliance (NDA): The Quest for peace, unity and democracy' *Issue: Journal of Opinion* v 31 n 1/2, 1993, p 14.

Ismail H. Abdalla, 'The Center-Periphery Relations in the Sudan' Sondra Hale, 'The Rise of Islam and women of the National Islamic Front in Sudan' *Review of the African Political Economy* Jul 1, 1992, n 54, p. 27.

Hasan Turabi, Summary of Turabi ideas on Islam, democracy, the state and the west. *Middle East Policy* 1992, v 1 n. 4, p.49.

Julie Flint, 'Sudan under Islamic siege' *Africa Report* Sep 1, 1993, v 38, n 5, p. 24.

Carolyn Fluehr-Lobban, 'Islamization in Sudan: A Critical assessment' *The Middle East Journal* Fall 1990 v 44, n 4, p. 610.

_____, 'Protracted civil war in the Sudan: Its future as a multi-religious, multi-ethnic state' *The Fletcher Forum of World Affairs*, summer 1992 v 16, n 2, p. 67.

Raphael Koba Badal, 'Religion and Conflict in the Sudan: A Perspective' *Bulletin of Peace Proposals* Sept 1, 1990, v 21, n 3, p. 263.

Hizkias Assefa, 'Religion in the Sudan: Exacerbating conflict or facilitating reconciliation?' *Bulletin of Peace Proposals* Sep 1, 1990, v 21 n 3, p. 255.

Abdullahi A. An-Naim, 'Constitutionalism and Islamization in the Sudan' *Africa Today*, 1989 v 36 n 3/4, p. 11.

John Prendergast, 'The Political economy of famine in Sudan and the Horn of Africa' *Issue* summer 1991 v 19, n 5, p. 49.

P. Cutler, 'The Political economy of famine in Ethiopia and Sudan' *Ambio* Aug 1, 1991, v 20 n 5, p. 176.

Riad Ibrahim, 'Factors contributing to the political ascendancy of the Muslim Brethren in Sudan' *Arab Studies Quarterly* Summer 1990, v 12 n 3/4, p. 33.

Calvet M Hahn, 'Postal service in pre-Mahdi Sudan, (part 1)' *Postal History Journal* Jun 1, 1993 n 95, p. 6.

_____, 'Postal service in pre-Mahdi Sudan (part 11)' *Postal History Journal* Oct 1, 1993 n 96, p. 48.

Khalid Medani, 'Sudan's human and political crisis' *Current History* May 1, 1993 v 92 n 574, p. 203.

I. Hanes and W. Travis, 'Sir Hubert Huddleston and the independence of Sudan' *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* May 1992, v 20 n 2, p. 248.

Wm Roger Louis, 'The Coming of independence in the Sudan' *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* Oct 1991, v 19 n 3, p. 137.

Lidwien Kapteijns, 'The Historiography of the Northern Sudan from 1500 to the establishment of British colonial rule: A Critical

overview' *The International Journal of Historical Studies* 1989 v 22 n 2, p. 251.

Janice Boddy, 'Subversive kinship: The role of spirit possession in negotiating social place in rural Northern Sudan' *Polar: Political and Legal Anthropology Review* Jun 1993, v 16 n 2, p. 29.

Taha El Tahir Taha, 'Family planning in central Sudan' *Social Science and Medicine* 1993 v 37 n 5, p. 685.

Cindi Katz, 'Sow what you know: The struggle for social reproduction in rural Sudan' *Annals of the Assoc. of American Geographers* Sep 1991 v 81 n 3, p. 488.

Tosun Aricanli, 'Agrarian relations and the state in the Sudan and Turkey' *International Social Science Journal* May 1990 v 42 n 2, p. 209.

Quee-Young Kim & Jennifer Leach, 'From military to social revolution: A comparative study of Ethiopia and the Sudan' *Journal of Developing Societies* Jan 1990 v 6 n 1, p. 113.

John W. Burtin, 'When North winds blow: A Note on small towns and social transformation in the Nilotic Sudan' *African Studies Review* Dec 1988 v 31 n 3, p. 49.

_____, 'Development and cultural genocide in the Sudan' *The Journal of Modern African Studies* Sep 1991 v 29, n 3, p. 513.

Nadir Muhammed, 'Militarization in Sudan: Trends and determinants' *Armed Forces and Society* Spring 1993 v 19 n 3, p. 411.

Jeffrey A. Lefebvre, 'Globalism and regionalism: U. S. arms transfers to Sudan' *Armed Forces and Society* Winter 1991 v 17 n

2, p. 211.

Hor Versteegh & Sibrino Forjalla, 'Recent Proposals for the reform of higher education in the Sudan: Problems and Prospects' *Higher Education Policy* Dec 1992 v 5 n 4.

Peter Tilley & Margaret, 'The Ethnic conflict as the factor of state coherency in Africa: The case of the Sudan' *Archiv Orientalni: Journal of the Czechoslovak* 1991 v 59 n 3, p. 289.

Recent Doctoral Dissertations on Sudan Anthropology

Cohen, Eric Scott, *Egyptianization and the acculturation hypothesis: An investigation of the Pan-Grave, Kerman and C-Group material cultures in Egypt and the Sudan during the Second Intermediate Period and Eighteenth Dynasty*. Ph.D. Yale University, 1993. 278pp. DA54A:0223. GAX9314797.

Fetterman, Marilyn Harer, *Drought, cattle disease, colonialism and lokembe: One hundred years of change among the pastoralist Didinga, Eastern Equatoria Province, Sudan*. Ph. D. Brown University, 1992. 243pp. DA53A:3967. GAX9308803.

Business Administration

Ahmed, Elteгани Abdelgader, *Islamic banking: Distribution of profit (case study) Sudan*. Ph. D. University of Hull, UK. 1990. 511pp. DA53A:3982. BX98344.

Sciences

Koch, Magaly, *Relationship between hydrogeological features and geomorphic-tectonic characteristics of the Red Sea Hills of the Sudan based on apace images*. Ph. D. Boston University, 1993. 240pp. DA53B:6187. GAX9312858.

Education

Washi, Sidiga A. Rahim The Interrelationship among nutritional status, living environment, and school performance of first through third grade primary school children living in low socioeconomic areas of Khartoum. Sudan. Ph. D. Iowa University, 1992. 148pp. DA53A: 4203. GAX9311541.

Geography

Livingstone, Andrew John, An analysis of development approaches in the rural water sector in Sudan. Ph. D. University of Alberta, Canada, 1992. 269pp. DA53A:4431. NN73028.

History

Okeny, Kenneth. The rejection of federalism and the emergence of Southern Sudanese nationalism, 1950-1972. Ph. D. University of California, Santa Barbara, 1992. 541pp. DA53A:4047. GAX9303203.

Political Science

Ali Ahmed, Hassan Elhag, *The rise and fall of military regimes in the Sudan, 1956-1989*. Ph. D. University of North Texas, 1992. 238pp. DA53A:4454. GAX9311296.

Sociology

Davidson, Andrew Parke, *Household, community and individual: The Formation of livelihood strategies in the Nuba Mountains, Sudan*. Ph. D. Michigan State University, 1992. 449pp. DA54A:0338. GAX9314661.

Muhammad, Ni'ma Karrar, *The influence of the application of Shari'ya on crime and public security (the Sudan case)*. Ph. D. University of Durham, UK. 1991. 298pp. DA53A:4092. B-98373.

Women's Studies

Wakeman, Wendy Evitts, *A Case study of women, Islam and development: Strategies and models of for conducting projects*

continues to be in many ways a meeting place of the Arab (or perhaps, Arabicized) and African worlds. C. Miller's study of the spread of the Arabic language, as pidgin, creole, or dialect, follows in the same vein, by focussing on socio-linguistic variables of the Arabic spoken in Juba and in the immigrant Hajj Yusuf quarter of Khartoum. Dirar Fawzy discusses North-South relations during the Turkiya, and attempts to minimize the significance of the nineteenth-century slave trade as a contributory factor to the Sudan's late twentieth-century North-South conflict. Gerd Baumann surveys the expanding field of scholarship on the Nuba Mountains, while Roland Marchal deals with the Sudanization of the Catholic Church in southern Sudan.

Other articles have stronger political orientation. Peter Woodward and Bona Malwal speculate on prospects for a unified Sudan. Peter Nyot Kok discusses the issue of Islamic law in relation to the North-South conflict. Alain Gresh reassesses Sudan leadership in the decade of the 1980s. Alex de Waal considers the rise of armed militias. Tim Niblock, Herve Bleuchot and Mustapha Khayati, meanwhile, focus on the late twentieth-century northern Sudanese political ideologies, the Muslim Brotherhood, and the National Islamic Front in particular. Bleuchot provides a critical analysis of two of Sadiq al-Mahdi's works, while evaluating Sadiq al-Mahdi's stance on Islam and its relation to the Sudanese state. Khayati discusses aspects of the political, social, and religious thought of Mahmud Muhammad Taha, the leader of the Republican Brothers who was executed on charges of apostasy in 1985.

Sudan: History, Identity, Ideology is a book with a mission. Central to all the articles is the underlying belief that scholarly endeavor -- examination and reassessment -- can be harnessed for constructive social and political ends. In this particular case, the hope is that a deeper understanding of the Sudan's past and present may help people to foster a more peaceful and prosperous future.

SUDAN STUDIES ASSOCIATIONS MEETING-1994
BOSTON, MASS. APRIL 20-23

المؤتمر الدولي

لجمعية الدراسات

السودانية بافريكا

WEDNESDAY, April 20

at the Mid-Town Hotel and the
National Center of
Afro-American Artists

5:00-6:00 PM: Beacon Room
**CONFERENCE OPENING
and ORIENTATION**

Welcoming Remarks by the Conference Organizers,
Representatives of SSA, SSSUK, and IAAS, Local Host
Institutions Northeastern U., Boston U., and the Boston Museum
of Fine Arts

Conference Registration

7:00-9:00 PM

SUDAN EXHIBIT Hosted by F. B. Gaither

Director, The National Center of Afro-American Artists

Featuring contemporary Sudanese Artists. War in the Sudan, Relics
of the Mahdist Era 1883-1898, Premiere of Model of Aspelta's
Tomb.

PROGRAM
البرنامج

THURSDAY, April 21

8:30-10:30: Beacon Room SOUTH

PANEL I-A SUDANESE ANTIQUITY: PART ONE

Chair: William Adams

Adams, William Y., University of Kentucky "*The queens of Kush*"
 Rhodes, Kharyssa, Rhode Island College and American U. in Cairo
"syncretism in religion: a study of Nubian influence on egyptian deities"

Sprague, Michael, Rhode Island College "*The W's in the mythology and religion of Kush and Egypt*"

Lobban, Richard, Rhode Island College "*The +W's+ in ethnography and as a political icon*"

8:30-10:30: Beacon Room North**PANEL I-B REFUGEE ISSUES OF THE SUDAN**

Chair: Simon Bush

Discussant: Muddathir Abd Al-Rahim

Hansch, Steven, Refugee Policy Group, Washington, D. C. "*SUBSISTENCE AND COPING AMONG SUDANESE REFUGEES*"

THURSDAY, April 21

Unruh, Jon, University of Arizona "*Resource tenure issues in the post-conflict settlement of Sudan's internal refugees*"

Bush, Simon, British Council, Eritrea "*An assessment of the validity of traditional refugee exit theories using Sudan, Eritrea and Ethiopia as examples*"

Abusharaf, Rogaia Mustafa, University of Connecticut, "*socio-economic and demographic characteristics of Sudanese new world migrants*"

Fabos, Anita, Boston University "*discourse of dominance: refugees and subnational identity in Sudan*"

8:30-10:30 Executive Room**PANEL I-C WORKSHOP ON THE SUDAN ARCHIVE, UNIVERSITY OF DURHAM.**

Jane Hogan and Lesley Forbes, Printed Material for Sudan Studies
 L. E. Forbes, Photographic Sources for Sudanese Studies

10:30-10:45 BREAK**10:45-12:30 Beacon Room NORTH****PANEL II-A SUDANESE CHILDREN AND FAMILIES**

Chair: Edith Grotberg

Al-Awad, Ahmed, University of Southampton "*childhood problems in a Sudanese city: A comparison of extended and nuclear families*"

Badri, Amna; Gasim Badri, and Edith Grotberg, Ahfad University
"Promoting resilience in sudanese children"

Farid, Huda Ahmed Ridda, Ahfad University for Women "*Women, health and development: perspectives of the Ahfad university for women*"

Washi, Sidiga, Ahfad University for Women,
 R. D. Terry and D.I. Cowan, Iowa State University "*Nutritional status, living environment, and primary school performance of poor children in Khartoum*"

10:45-12:30: Beacon Room SOUTH**PANEL II-B COMMENTARY ON MUSLIM-CHRISTIAN DIALOGUE IN THE SUDAN**

Chair: John Voll

PANELISTS: (Provisional) John Esposito, Francis Deng, Abdullahi Al-Naim.

10:45-12:30 Executive Room**PANEL II-C WORKSHOP ON USIA PROGRAMS IN THE SUDAN**

Nabeel Khoury, USIA Country Affairs Officer for Sudan, Egypt and Yemen

**12:30-2:00 PM: LUNCHEON SPEAKER AT THE
MID-TOWN HOTEL RESTAURANT
BY TICKET ONLY**

(Invited: IAAS Director, Dr. Mahasin Abdel Gadir Al-Safi)

**2:00-4:00, Beacon Room SOUTH
PANEL III-A LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS IN THE
SUDAN**

Chair: Al-Amin Abu Manga

Elrayah, Tagelsir Hamza., Institute of Islamic and Arabic Sciences, USA, "*Arabic and English in sudan: History and policies 1821-1993*"

Abu Manga, Al-Amin, University of Khartoum, "*Language policy and planning for the Sudan: A need for developing regional languages*"

Abdelsalam, Sharafeldin E., University of Khartoum, "*Community involvement in the telling of the legends of the 'awliya in the Sudan*"

Gardner, Sheena, University of Winnipeg, "*Anthroponyms and identity: The last 100 years*"

Mirghani, Ga'far, University of Khartoum, "*The origin and significance of Sudanese place names*"

El-Tom, Abdullah O., St. Patrick's College, Ireland, "*Unveiling the unknown: Geomancy among the Berti of Darfur*"

**2:00-4:00: Beacon Room NORTH
PANEL III-B SUDANESE COLONIAL HISTORY, PART
ONE**

Chair: Abdullahi Ali Ibrahim

Beswick, Stephanie, Michigan State University, "*Relations of control and counter-control between the British and their Sudanese servants during the Anglo-Egyptian condominium*
Faris, James C., University of Connecticut, "*Leni Riefenstahl and the Sudan*"

Taha, Fadwa Abdel Rahman Ali, University of Khartoum, "*The 12th of february 1953 Anglo-Egyptian agreement on the Sudan: Loopholes and their impact*"

McHugh, Neil, Fort Lewis College, "*Between African and Arab: conceptualizations of the sudan's past*"

Ibrahim, Abdullahi Ali, University of South Carolina, "*Postcolony: English and its discontents*"

**5 PM: BRADFORD MORSE DISTINGUISHED LECTURE
AT BOSTON UNIVERSITY. RECEPTION FOLLOWS
(Invited: TAYIB SALIH, Sudanese Novelist)**

FRIDAY, April 22

**8:30-10:30 Beacon Room SOUTH
PANEL IV-A SUDANESE HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENT
ISSUES**

Chair: H. R. J. Davies

Davies, H. R. J., Walsh, R. P. D., and Musa, S. B. University College of Swansea, "*Historical changes in the flood hazard at Khartoum: Lessons and warnings for the future*"

Hussein, Noureldaim, University of Durham and Juba, "*Sudan ups and downs: An ecological perspective*"

Abdel Mageed, Walaa Ahmed, Africa University College, "*Application of traditional medicine by "attareen"*"

El-Jaili, Mustafa Omer, University of Khartoum, "*Environmental policy in sudan: Theory and practice*"

8:30-10:30 Beacon Room NORTH
PANEL IV-B SOCIAL & ECONOMIC HISTORY IN THE
19TH CENTURY SUDAN

Chair: Sean O'Fahey

Shouk, Ahmad Ibrahim, National Records Office, Khartoum, and Bjorkelo, Anders, Bergen, Norway, "*The accounts of the central Bayt al-Mal of the Mahdist state*"

Stiansen, Endre, Bergen, Norway, "*Going native: European traders in the Sudan in the 19th century*"

O'Fahey, Sean, TITLE NOT AVAILABLE

Hofheinz, Albrecht, Bergen, Norway, "*Islam, sexuality, and conscience in early 19th century Suakin*"

Lado, Augustine A, Cleveland State University, "*Arab slavery and hegemony in Sudan*"

8:30-10:30 Executive Room
PANEL IV-C SUDANESE ANTIQUITY: PART TWO

Chair: Nettie Adams

Dafa'alla, Samia Beshir, University of Khartoum, "*Sudan in antiquity*"

Gansicke, Susanne, Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, "*Jewelry of ancient Nubia*"

Adams, Nettie, University of Kentucky, "*Ancient lace of Nubia and the Sudan*"

10:30-10:45 BREAK

10:45-12:30 Beacon Room NORTH
PANEL V-A SUDANESE COLONIAL HISTORY, PART
TWO

Chair: John Udal

Discussant: Ismail Abdalla, College of William and Mary

Ibrahim, Hassan Ahmed, University of Khartoum, "*The role of Sayyid Abd al-Rahman al-Mahdi in the Sudanese national movement, 1898-1956*"

Warburg, Gabriel, University of Haifa, Israel, "*From Mahdism to neo-Mahdism*"

Udal, John Oliver, SSSUK, London, England, "*John Petherick, first British resident*"

Idris, Khalid Hassan, "*Investment policies and development in the Sudan, 1898-1955*"

Bell, Heather, Nuffield College, Oxford, "*Cleaning up the anglo-egyptian Sudan: mosquitoes, water and venereal disease, 1898-1913*"

10:45-12:30 Beacon Room SOUTH
PANEL V-B WOMEN'S STRATEGIES FOR SURVIVAL IN
THE SUDAN, PART ONE

Chair: Fatma Ahmed Ibrahim

Ali, Nada Mustafa Mohamed, American University in Cairo, "*Women's strategies for survival and empowerment during crisis in the Sudan*"

Ibrahim, Fatma Ahmed, London, England President, Women's International Democratic Federation, "*Women under repression in the Sudan*"

Jennings, Anne, Costa Mesa, California, "*Ideology vs. Reality: Resistance to arranged marriage among Nubian youth*"

12:30-2:00: LUNCH ON YOUR OWN

2:00-4:00 Beacon Room NORTH
PANEL VI-A SUDANESE ISLAMIC HISTORY FROM THE
FUNJ TO MAHDISM

Chair: Jay Spaulding

Spaulding, Jay, Kean College, *"An incident of dynastic succession in sixteenth-century Simbar"*

Kurita, Yoshiko, National Museum of Ethnology, Tokyo, Japan, *"The mahdist movement reconsidered"*

Kramer, Robert S. St Norbert College, *"Elites in an egalitarian society: The notables of the Mahdiyya"*

Sharkey, Heather, Princeton University, *"Popular historiography and the mahdiyya"*

2:00-4:00 Beacon Room SOUTH

PANEL VI-B EDUCATIONAL ISSUES IN THE SUDAN

Chair: I. Ashria

Khaleefa, O.H. University of Newcastle, *"The influence of some sociocultural factors on creativity among Sudanese students"*

Forojalla, Sibrino B., University of Juba, *"The education of displaced children at the basic level in khartoum state"*

Ashria, I. and O.H. Khaleefa, University of Newcastle, *"The Sudanese IQ"*

El-Tom, Abdullahi O., St. Patrick's College, Ireland, *"Nutritional beliefs and practices in Umshanig, Central Sudan"*

2:00-4:00 FRIDAY, Executive Room

PANEL VI-C WOMEN'S STRATEGIES FOR SURVIVAL IN THE SUDAN, PART TWO

Chair: Fatma Ahmed Ibrahim

El Obeid, Maha El-Tayeb, Iowa State University, Ames, *"The health status of women of the Sudan"*

Willemsse, Karin C. L. A., Leiden University, *"One foot in heaven: Gender, class and religious merit in an Islamic society"*

Fadlalla, Amal Hassan, University of South Carolina, *"Public discourse and private wisdom concepts of honor in Hadendowa society"*

5:00 PM: SPECIAL TOUR AND RECEPTION AT NUBIA

EXHIBIT

BOSTON MUSEUM OF FINE ARTS

465 Huntington Avenue - West entrance

(a short walk)

7:30-9:30 PM: BANQUET AND DINNER SPEAKER

MID-TOWN HOTEL - BEACON ROOM

BY TICKET ONLY

Speaker: Bona Malwal

9:30 PM: BUSINESS MEETING:

ASSOCIATIONS OF SUDAN STUDIES: SSA ,

SSSUK, IAAS/U of K

Executive Room

SATURDAY, APRIL, 23

8:30-10:30 Beacon Room SOUTH

PANEL VII-A FOCUS ON THE SOUTHERN SUDAN

Chair: Nelson Kasfir

Fetterman, Marilyn H. Brown University, *"Jack Driberg and his water ritual"*

Wenyin, Deng Awur, University of Juba, *"Safeguards for the South under the Sudan self-government statute, 1953"*

Mawut, Lazarus Leek, University of Durham, England, *"The historical potentials of Dinka songs"*

Kasfir, Nelson, Dartmouth College, *"Difficulties in settling disputes in protracted conflicts: The case of the Sudan"*

Sesnan, Barry, Makerere University, Kampala, Uganda, *"Education for southern sudanese: Quality and quantity"*

Alley, Sabit A., Rutgers State University, *"Two Sudans: The most appropriate solution to the Sudan conflict"*

8:30-10:30 Beacon Room NORTH**PANEL VII-B, DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS IN MULTINATIONAL SUDAN**

Chair: Ahmed El Amin El Beshir Discussant: Abunura, Elmoiz, Boston, Massachusetts

Hamid, Mohamed Beshir, *"Democratization in sudan: a retrospective and prospective view"*

Fadlalla, Ali, Tufts University, *"Sudan's experience with bills of rights"*

Nyang, Sulayman, Howard University, *"Sudan: A multinational state in search of stability"*

El-Beshir, Ahmed El Amin, *"Foreign policy under the fundamentalist regime"*

10:30-10:45 BREAK**10:45-12:30 Beacon Room SOUTH****PANEL VIII-A THE SUDAN AND ITS SURVIVAL AS A NATION**

Chair: Carolyn Fluehr-Lobban

Al-Sawi, Abdul Aziz Hussein, London, England, *"Sudanese arabism, national unity & democracy"*

Diraige, Ahmed Ibrahim, London, England, *"Can the sudan survive as one nation?"*

Idris, Amir Hassan, American University in Cairo, *"Sudan: a question of unity & self-determination"*

Kevane, Michael, Harvard University, *"Free to lose? Moral economy and village insurance in northern Sudan"*

Berkley, Constance, Vassar College and Fluehr-Lobban, Carolyn, Rhode Island College, *"Cultural opportunities and cultural restraints in the struggle for Sudanese democracy"*

10:45-12:30 Beacon Room NORTH**PANEL VIII-B THE SUDAN SINCE INDEPENDENCE**

Chair: Tim Niblock, Durham U.

Hadra, Tawheeda O., University of Khartoum, *"Popular participation-avenues for development: The case of the Sudan"*

Ahmed, Medani Mohamed or Fatih Abdel Salam, U. of Khartoum, *"A review of Sudan foreign policy: The Afro-Arab dimension"*

Dani, Anisa, University of Manchester, *"Southern Sudanese women in development since independence"*

Ahmed, Hamid Osman, University of Khartoum, *"Sudan's policy during the kuwait crisis: Perception and reality"*

12:30-2:00 PM LUNCH ON YOUR OWN: IN HOTEL OR RESTAURANTS AT COPLEY PLAZA**10:45-12:30 Executive Room****PANEL VIII-C FOCUS ON THE SOUTHERN SUDAN, PART TWO**

Chair: David Nailo Mayo, Michigan State U.

Ibrahim, Fouad, Universitat Bayreuth, Germany, *"Culture change as an impediment to remigration: The case of the southern Sudanese dislocated population in Khartoum"*

Schwabe, Calvin, University of California, Davis, *"Development among southern Sudan pastoralists"*

Mayo, David Nailo, Michigan State University, *"Arab-African conflict in Sudan: Attitudes and behavior of the participants"*

Unvu, Bakindi Leno, John Carroll University, *"Separation and federalism as a solution to the Sudanese civil war"*

2:00-3:45 Beacon Room NORTH**PANEL IX-A SUDAN AND THE OMER EL-BESHIR'S GOVERNMENT**

Chair: Ali Abbas, New York

Kursany, Ibrahim, American University in Cairo, "*The politics of the National Islamic Front: Old wine in a new bottle*"

Abbas, Ali A., New York, "*The National Islamic Front and the politics of culture in the Sudan*"

El Zein Gaysar Musa, University of Khartoum, "*Social origins of Islamic fundamentalism and the future of Sudan*"

Al-Kandari, Batool A.A. Mohamed, Sudanese Journalists Union, "*The duration of irrelevant regimes, religion and the Sudanese people*"

2:00-3:45 Beacon Room SOUTH

PANEL IX-B THE SUDAN AND ITS NEIGHBORS

Chair: Peter Woodward

Woodward, Peter, University of Reading, "*Sudanese politics and the significance of neighbors*"

Prunier, Gerard, CNRS, Paris, "*The SPLA crisis within the framework of regional tensions*"

Dadrian, Eva, Eastcote, England, "*Sudan and Egypt: Perspectives on Halayeb*"

Sherif, Harir, TITLE NOT AVAILABLE

Terje Tvedt, University of Bergen, "*Victor prompt and the race to Fashoda*"

2:00-3:45, Executive Room

PANEL IX-C WORKSHOP ON TEACHING ABOUT NUBIA IN AMERICAN PRE-COLLEGIATE EDUCATION

Chair: Ronald Bailey, Director Nubia Institute, Northeastern University.

Discussion with teachers from the 1992 Nubia Institute:

Marcia Baynes, Cambridge Public Schools Mildred Fyer, Snowden International School

Sharon Foxworth, McCleod-Bethune Institute

Regina Yee, Jackson-Mann Elementary School

Madeline Coviello, Fontbonne Academy

3:45-4:00 PM BREAK

4:00-5:45 Beacon Room SOUTH

PANEL X-A INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES ON THE SUDAN

Chair: Mahasin Abdel Gadir Al-Safi

Quatteck, Kristina, Amnesty International, "*Economic rights in sudan*"

Al-Safi, Mahasin A. G. H., Dir., IAAS, University of Khartoum, "*Sudan and the countries of the Horn, 1963-85*"

Levy, Nomi C., New York, "*American diplomatic relations with Sudan, 1977-1985*"

4:00-5:45 Beacon Room NORTH

PANEL X-B CLASS AND ETHNICITY IN THE SUDAN

Chair: Ahmad Alawad Sikainga

O'Brien, Jay, Occidental College, "*Culture concepts, cultural dynamics and class formation in Sudan*"

Sikainga, Ahmad, Ohio State University, "*Wage labor and the legacy of slavery in the Sudan, 1898-1956*"

Salih, Mohamed A. Mohamed, The Hague Institute of Social Studies, "*Class and ethnicity in the Nuba Mountains*"

Haroun, Mohammed Mahjoub, London School of Economics, "*The effendi centrism: How modernization marginalized the masses in the Sudan*"

Badal, Rafael K., American University in Cairo, "*Cultural minorities in the modern sudan*"

5:45-7:30 DINNER ON YOUR OWN

7:30- SUDANESE CULTURAL EVENT
at the Ballroom of Northeastern University

SUNDAY, April 24

HAVE A SAFE DEPARTURE
THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENDANCE

CONFERENCE FEES

Registration Fee:

Pre-Conference: \$25.00 _____

At-Conference: \$35.00 _____

(Program and Abstracts Provided for all Registrants)

Special Events:

Luncheon Ticket \$15.00 _____

(12:30 PM, 21 April, Thurs., at the Restaurant
of the Mid-Town Hotel, 60 seats available)

MFA gallery Reception \$ 5.00 _____

(5:00 PM, 22 April, Fri., at MFA)

Banquet Ticket \$20.00 _____

(7:30 PM, 22 April, Fri., at the Beacon Room,
at the Mid-Town Hotel, 110 seats available)

TOTAL ENCLOSED \$ _____

(Make Checks Payable to "Sudan Studies Association", in dollars
or any hard currency at present exchange rates).

Proceedings:

In one way or another papers will be made available.

At this point, in January, all the papers are not received so we can
not determine if:

(1) Individual papers will be ordered by checking the conference
papers price list and sent after the conference is over, or (2) the
proceedings will be collected on specific themes, or (3) as a
comprehensive volume. More information on this is forthcoming.
Plan to make your purchase of papers at the Conference.

*NOTE: All Hotel, Food and other Costs are arranged
individually.*

MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Normal activities of the SSA include the publication of the Newsletter, organizing meetings for the exchange of ideas, and recommending research candidates for affiliation with appropriate institutions in the Sudan. The Association also sponsor panels and programs during the meetings of other academic organizations. It occasionally publishes the proceedings of its annual meetings in book form.

For information about membership, change of address, program information, or back issues of the SSA publications, please contact the Executive Directors listed inside the cover page.

For news releases, or information to be communicated to members, please write to the Editor of the Newsletter.

The SSA is legally incorporated as a non-profit organization and all contributions and donations are tax-exempt. Membership is for each calendar year which entitles the subscriber to receive four issues of the newsletter, and to discounted registration rates for attending the annual meetings of the Association. These categories of membership are available:

| | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|
| Honorary | By recommendation of the Board | |
| Regular member | | \$30.00 |
| Students | | 5.00 |
| Non-profit Institutions | | 30.00 |
| Profit-making Bodies | | 150.00 |
| Life (payable in 3 Installments) | | 200.00 |

SSA also welcomes exchanges with other newsletters and periodicals. As space allows, and as content is appropriate, limited advertising is accepted.